
High-Input Voltage, Adjustable, 3-Terminal, Linear Regulator

Features

- 13.2 - 450V input voltage range
- Adjustable 1.20 - 438V output regulation
- 5% output voltage tolerance
- Output current limiting
- 10 μ A typical ADJ current
- Internal junction temperature limiting

Applications

- Off-line SMPS startup circuits
- Adjustable high voltage constant current source
- Industrial controls
- Motor controls
- Battery chargers
- Power supplies

Description

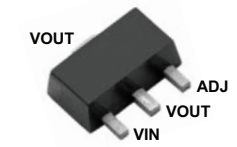
LR8 is a high-voltage, low-output current, adjustable linear regulator. This regulator has a wide operating input voltage range of 13.2 - 450V. The output voltage can be adjusted from 1.20 - 438V, provided that the input voltage is at least 12V greater than the output voltage. The output voltage can be adjusted by means of two external resistors, R_1 and R_2 , as shown in the typical application circuits. LR8 regulates the voltage difference between VOUT and ADJ pins to a nominal value of 1.20V. The 1.20V is amplified by the external resistor ratio R_1 and R_2 . An internal constant bias current, of typically 10 μ A, is connected to the ADJ pin. This increases V_{OUT} by a constant voltage of 10 μ A times R_2 .

LR8 provides both current and temperature limiting. The output current limit is typically 20mA and the minimum temperature limit is 125°C. An output short-circuit current will therefore be limited to 20mA. When the junction temperature reaches its temperature limit, the output current and/or output voltage will decrease to prevent the junction temperature from exceeding its temperature limit. For SMPS start-up circuit applications, LR8 turns off when an external voltage greater than the output voltage of the LR8 is applied to VOUT of the LR8. To maintain stability, a bypass capacitor of 1.0 μ F or larger and a minimum DC output current of 500 μ A are required.

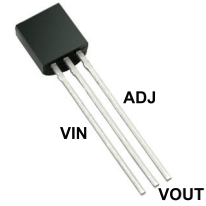
LR8 is available in TO-243AA (SOT-89), TO-252 (D-PAK), and TO-92 packages.

LR8

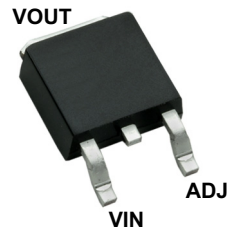
Package Type



TO-243AA (SOT-89)



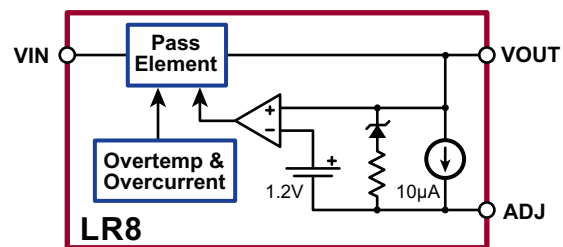
TO-92



TO-252

See [Table 2-1](#) for pin information

Functional Block Diagram



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS†

V_{IN} Input voltage (voltages ref to ADJ).....	-0.5 to +480V
Output voltage range.....	0.5 to +470V
Operating ambient temperature range.....	-40°C to +85°C
Operating junction temperature range.....	-40°C to +125°C
Storage temperature.....	-65°C to +150°C

† **Notice:** Stresses above those listed under “Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational listings of this specification is not implied. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

1.1 Electrical Specifications

TABLE 1-1: ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ¹

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Conditions
$V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$	Input to output voltage difference	12		450	V	
V_{OUT}	Overall output voltage regulation	1.14	1.20	1.26	V	13.2V < V_{IN} < 400V, $R_1 = 2.4k\Omega$, $R_2 = 0$
		375	400	425	V	$R_1 = 2.4k\Omega$, $R_2 = 782k\Omega$
ΔV_{OUT}	Line regulation		0.003	0.01	%/V	17V < V_{IN} < 400V, $V_{OUT} = 5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0.5mA$
	Load regulation		1.4	3.0	%	$V_{IN} = 17V$, $V_{OUT} = 5V$, $0.5mA < I_{OUT} < 10mA$
	Temperature regulation	-1		+1	%	$V_{IN} = 17V$, $V_{OUT} = 5V$, $I_{OUT} = 10mA$, -40°C < T_A < 85°C
I_{OUT}	Output current limit	10		30	mA	$T_J < 85^\circ C$, $V_{IN}-V_{OUT} = 12V$
				0.5	mA	$T_J > 125^\circ C$, $V_{IN}-V_{OUT} = 450V$
I_{OUT}	Minimum output current		0.3	0.5	mA	Includes R_1 and load current
I_{ADJ}	Adjust output current	5.0	10	15	μA	
C_{LOAD}	Minimum output load capacitance	1.0			μF	
$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	Ripple rejection ratio	50	60		dB	120Hz, $V_{OUT} = 5V$
T_{LIMIT}	Junction temperature limit	125			°C	

¹ Test Conditions unless otherwise specified: -40°C < T_A < 85°C

TABLE 1-2: TYPICAL THERMAL RESISTANCE

Package	θ_{ja}
TO-252 (D-PAK)	81°C/W
TO-92	132°C/W
TO-243AA (SOT-89)	133°C/W

TABLE 1-3: THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Package	Power Dissipation @ $T_A = 2.5^\circ C$	θ_{jc} °C/W	θ_{ja} °C/W
TO-92	0.74W	125	170
TO-243AA (SOT-89)	1.6W	15	78 ¹
TO-252 (D-PAK)	2.5W	6.25	50 ¹

¹ Mounted on FR4 board, 25mm x 25mm x 1.57mm

LR8

2.0 PIN DESCRIPTION

The locations of the pins are listed in [Package Type](#).

TABLE 2-1: PIN DESCRIPTION

Function	Description
VIN	Regulator input. 13.2 - 450V.
VOUT	Regulator output.
ADJ	Output voltage adjust

3.0 TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUITS

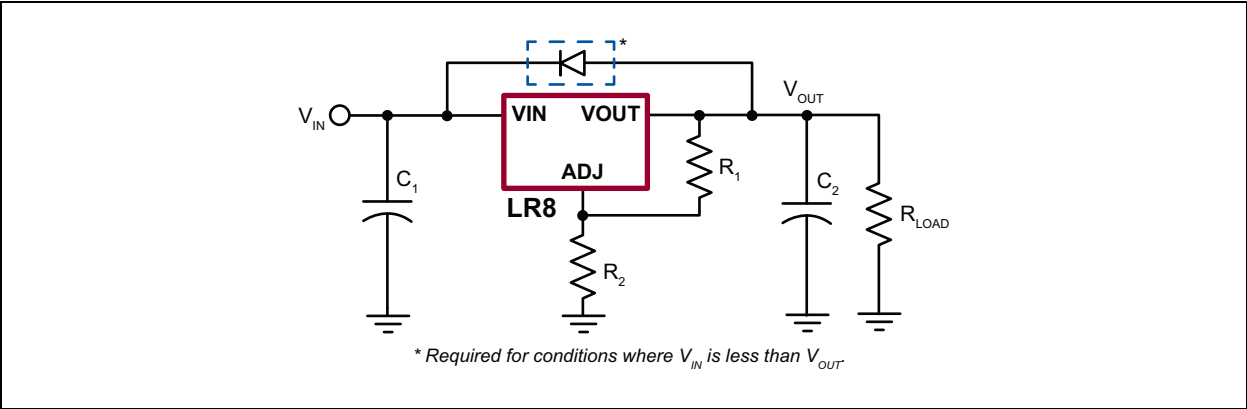


FIGURE 3-1: Typical Application Circuit

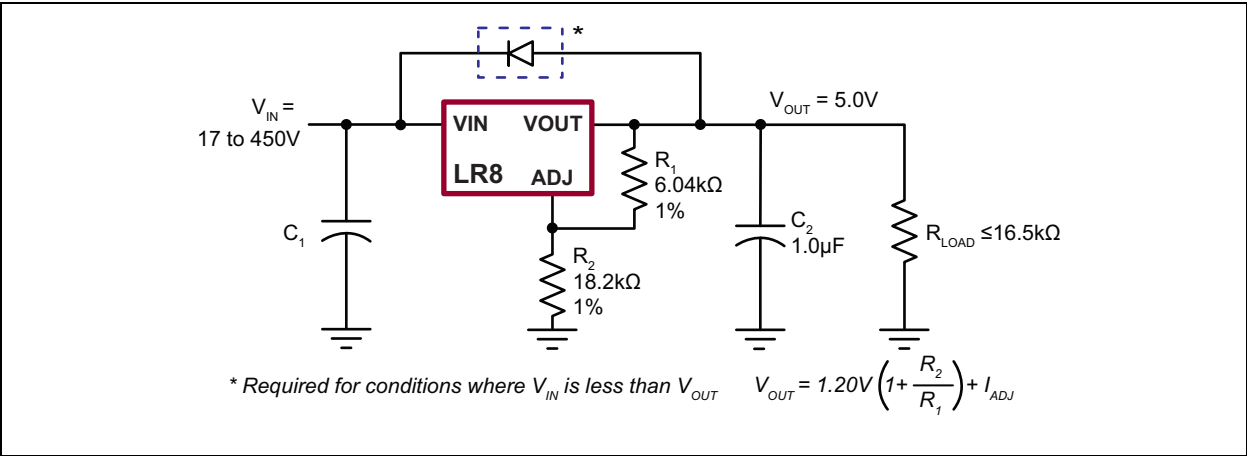


FIGURE 3-2: High-Input Voltage, 5.0V Output Linear Regulator

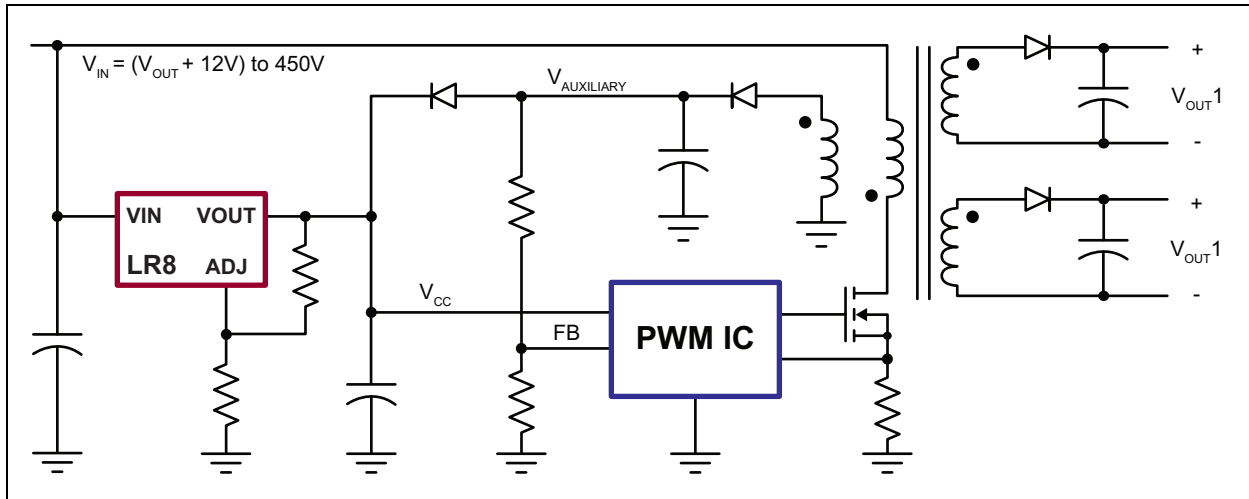


FIGURE 3-3: SMPS Start-Up Circuit

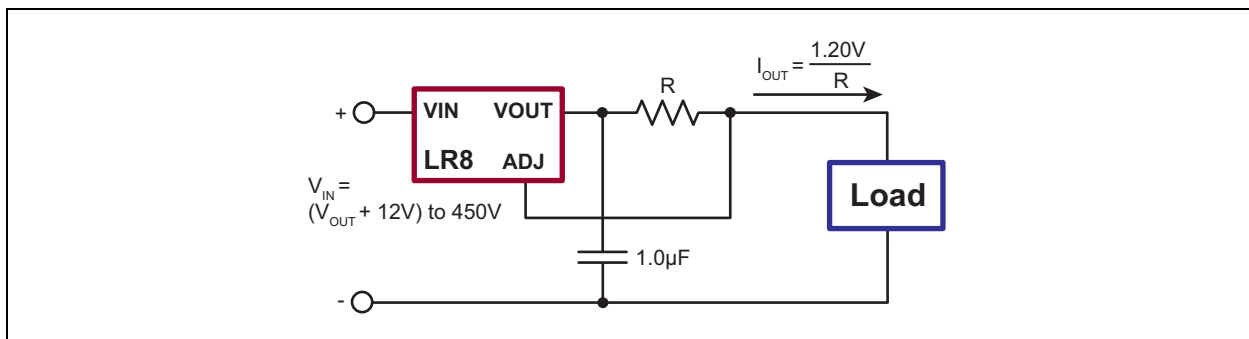


FIGURE 3-4: High-Voltage, Adjustable, Constant-Current Source

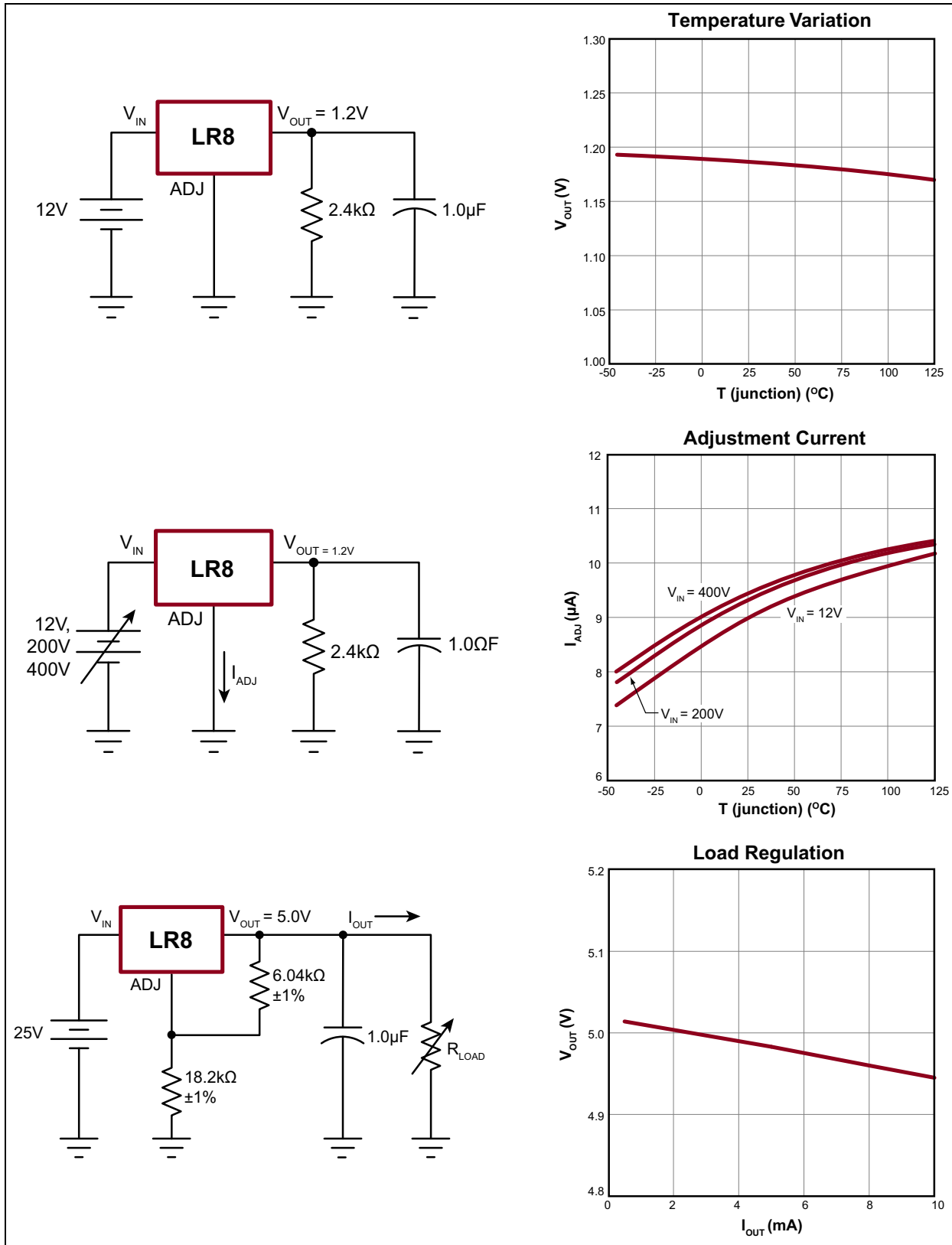


FIGURE 3-5: Typical Performance Curves 1 of 3

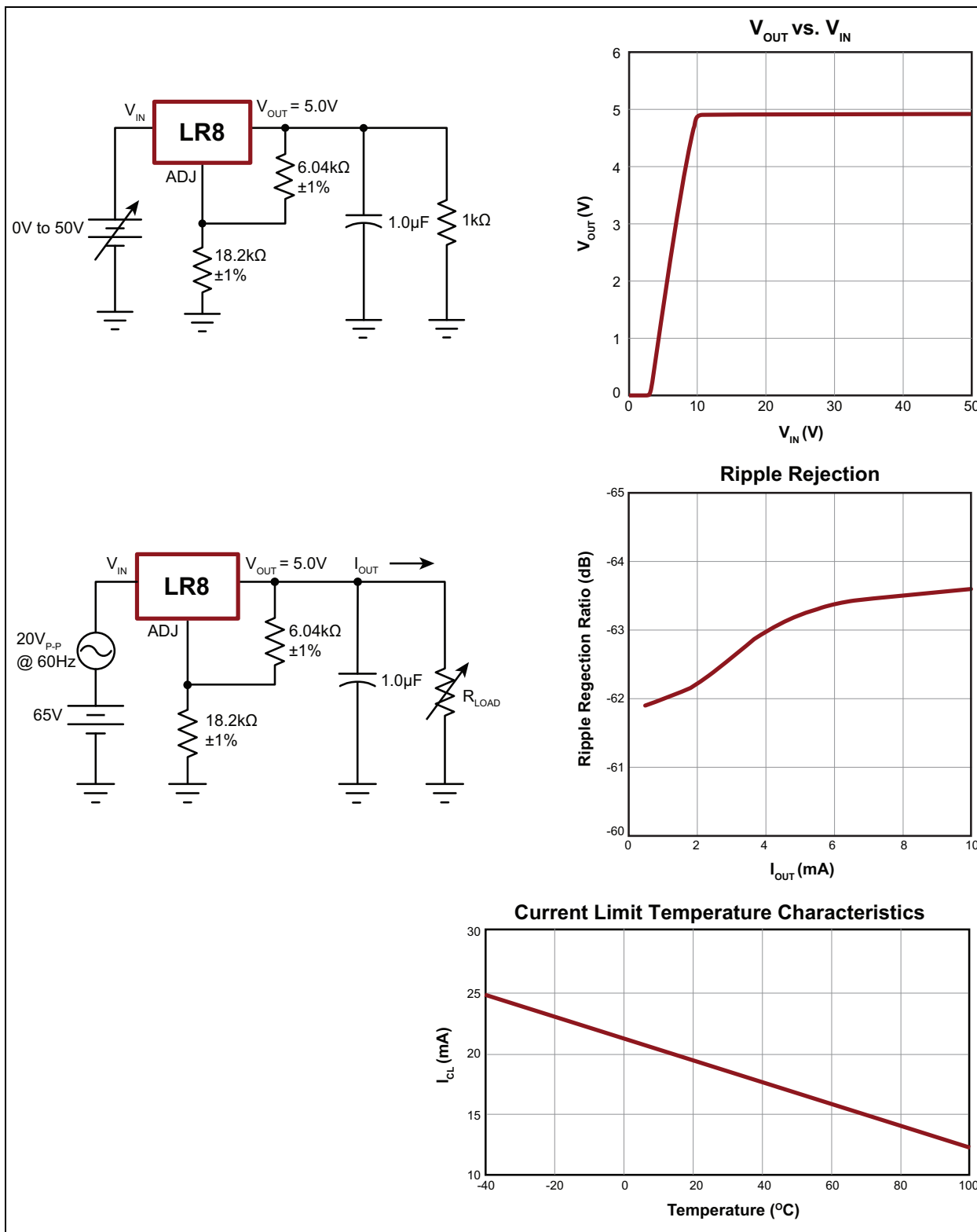


FIGURE 3-6: Typical Performance Curves 2 of 3

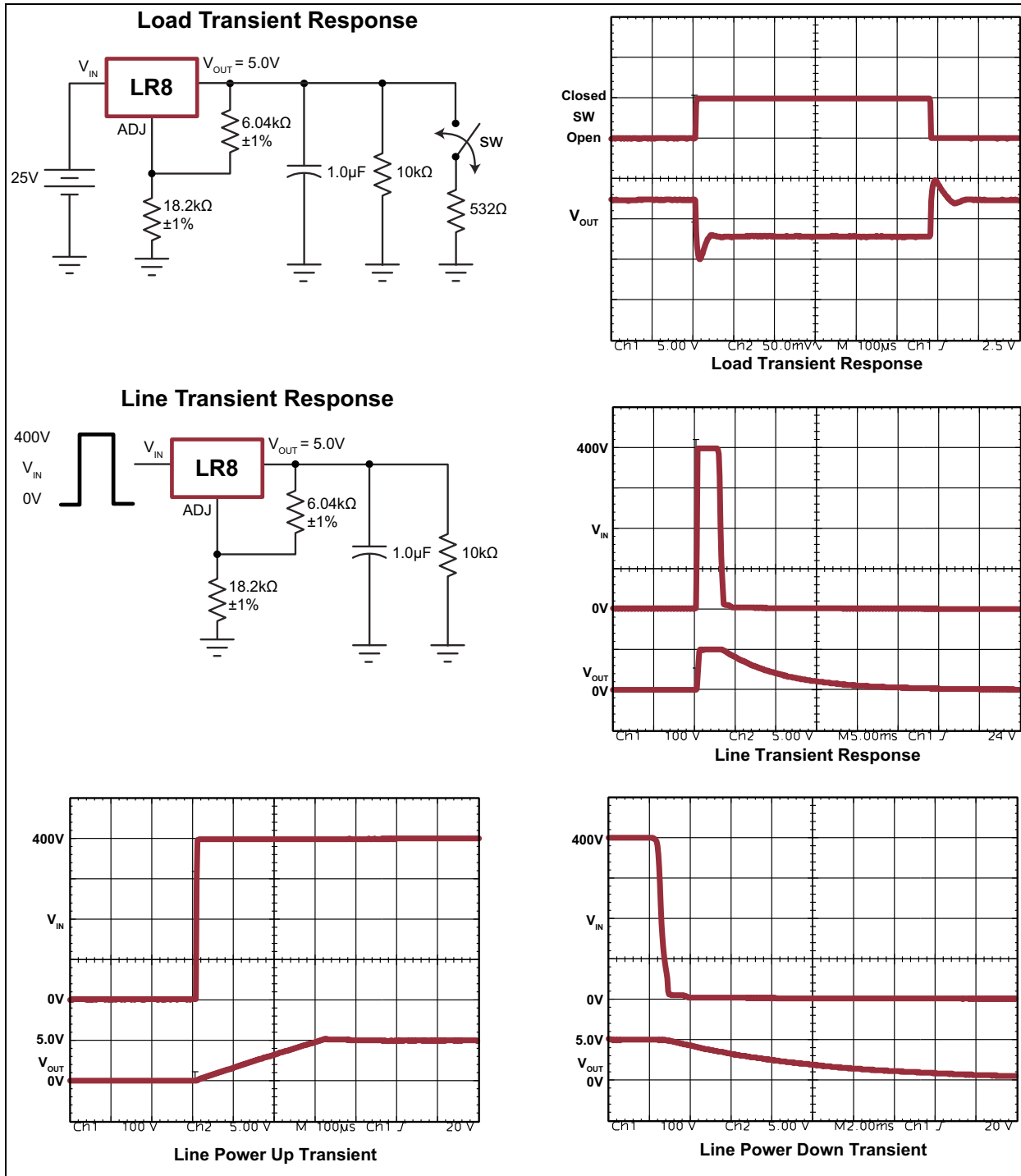
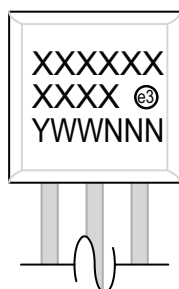


FIGURE 3-7: Typical Performance Curves 3 of 3

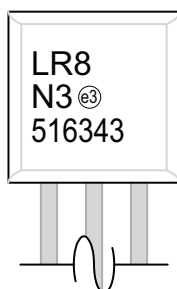
4.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

4.1 Package Marking Information

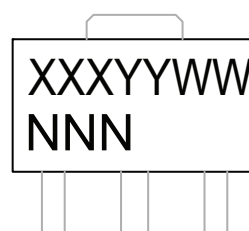
3-lead TO-92



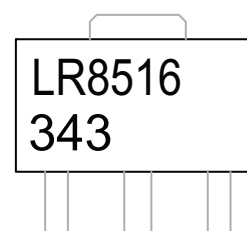
Example



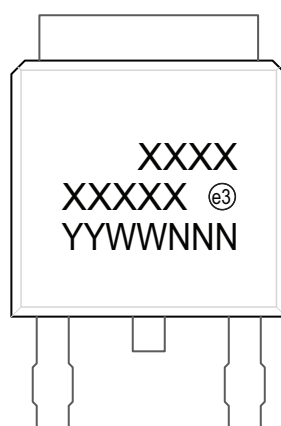
3-lead TO-243AA *
(SOT-89)



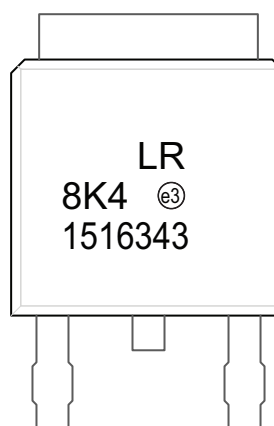
Example



3-lead TO-252
(D-PAK)



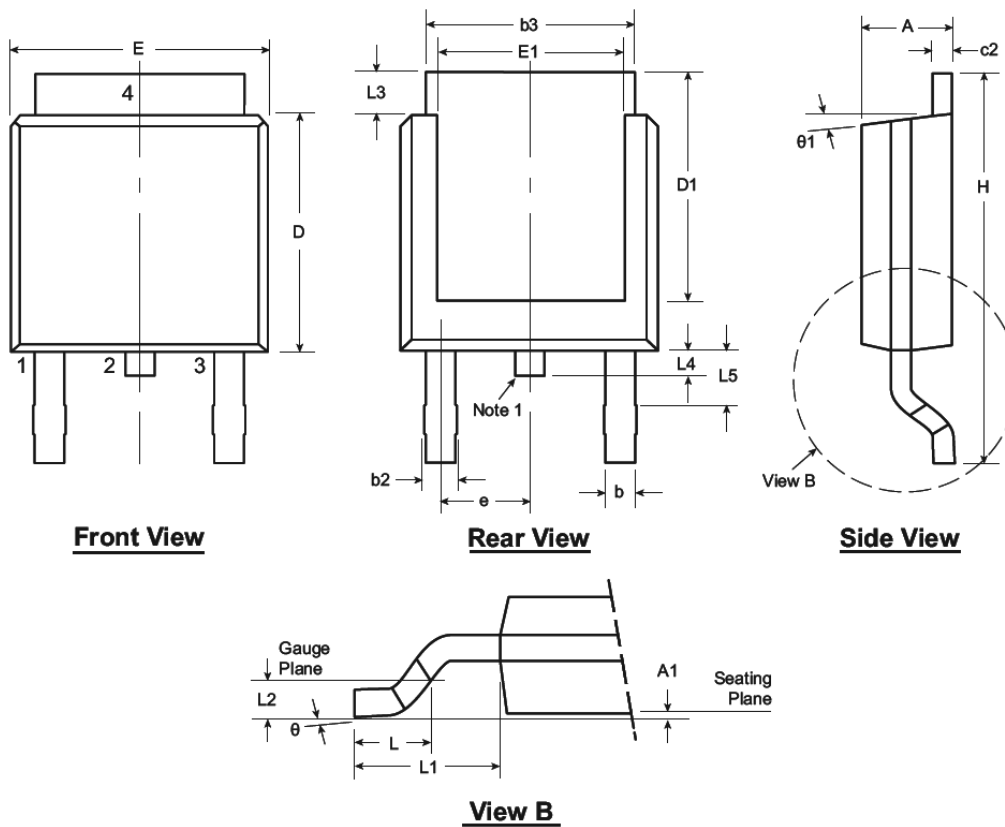
Example



Legend:	XX...X	Product Code or Customer-specific information
	Y	Year code (last digit of calendar year)
	YY	Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
	WW	Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')
	NNN	Alphanumeric traceability code
	e3	Pb-free JEDEC® designator for Matte Tin (Sn)
	*	This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator (e3) can be found on the outer packaging for this package.

Note: In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for product code or customer-specific information. Package may or not include the corporate logo.

3-Lead TO-252 (D-PAK) Package Outline (K4)



Note: For the most current package drawings, see the Microchip Packaging Specification at www.microchip.com/packaging.

Note:

1. Although 4 terminal locations are shown, only 3 are functional. Lead number 2 was removed.

Symbol	A	A1	b	b2	b3	c2	D	D1	E	E1	e	H	L	L1	L2	L3	L4	L5	θ	$\theta 1$
Dimension (inches)	MIN	.086	.000*	.025	.030	.195	.018	.235	.205	.250	.170	.370	.055	.108	.020	.035	.025*	.035†	0°	0°
	NOM	-	-	-	-	-	.240	-	-	-	.090 BSC	-	.060	.108 REF	.020 BSC	-	-	-	-	-
	MAX	.094	.005	.035	.045	.215	.035	.245	.217*	.265	.200*	.410	.070	-	-	.050	.040	.060	10°	15°

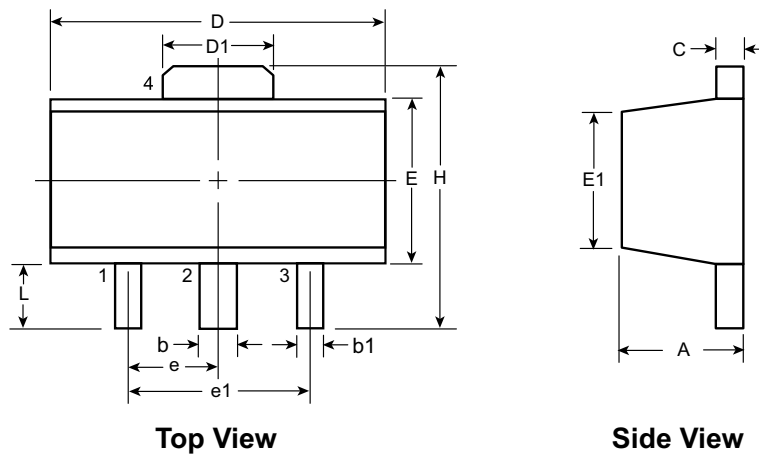
JEDEC Registration TO-252, Variation AA, Issue E, June 2004.

* This dimension is not specified in the JEDEC drawing.

† This dimension differs from the JEDEC drawing.

Drawings not to scale.

3-Lead TO-243AA (SOT-89) Package Outline (N8)



Note: For the most current package drawings, see the Microchip Packaging Specification at www.microchip.com/packaging.

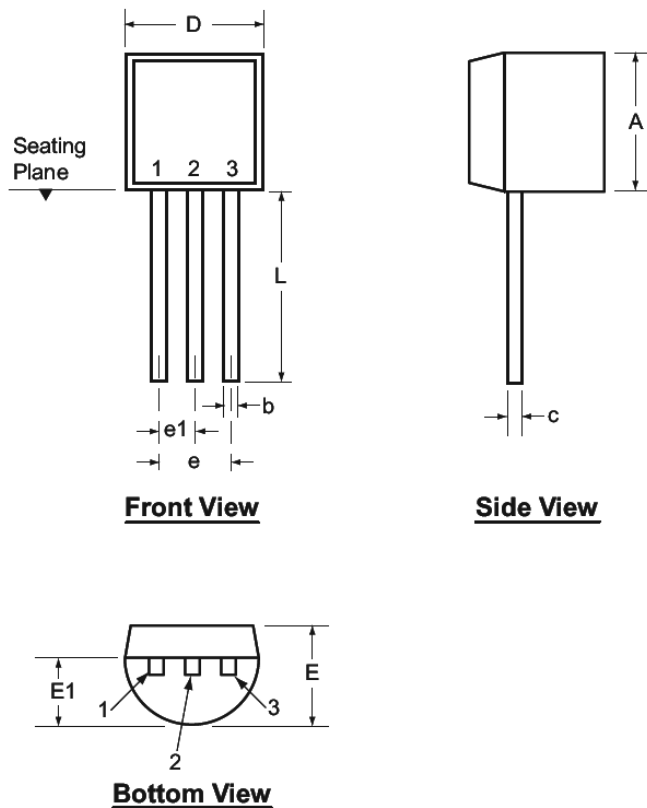
Symbol		A	b	b1	C	D	D1	E	E1	e	e1	H	L
Dimensions (mm)	MIN	1.40	0.44	0.36	0.35	4.40	1.62	2.29	2.00 [†]	1.50 BSC	3.00 BSC	3.94	0.73 [†]
	NOM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-
	MAX	1.60	0.56	0.48	0.44	4.60	1.83	2.60	2.29			4.25	1.20

JEDEC Registration TO-243, Variation AA, Issue C, July 1986.

[†] This dimension differs from the JEDEC drawing

Drawings not to scale.

3-Lead TO-92 Package Outline (L/LL/N3)



Note: For the most current package drawings, see the Microchip Packaging Specification at www.microchip.com/packaging.

Symbol		A	b	c	D	E	E1	e	e1	L
Dimensions (inches)	MIN	.170	.014 [†]	.014 [†]	.175	.125	.080	.095	.045	.500
	NOM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MAX	.210	.022 [†]	.022 [†]	.205	.165	.105	.105	.055	.610*

JEDEC Registration TO-92.

* This dimension is not specified in the JEDEC drawing.

† This dimension differs from the JEDEC drawing.

Drawings not to scale.

APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

Revision A (June 2015)

- Update file to new format

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, refer to the factory or the listed sales office.

<u>PART NO.</u>		<u>XX</u>	-	<u>X</u>	-	<u>X</u>
Device	Package Options	Environmental		Media Type		
Device:	LR8	= High-Input Voltage, Adjustable, 3-Terminal, Linear Regulator				
Package:	N3	= TO-92				
	K4	= TO-252 (D-PAK)				
	N8	= TO-243AA (SOT-89)				
Environmental	G	= Lead (Pb)-free/ROHS-compliant package				
Media Type:	(blank)	= 1000/Bag for N3 packages				
		= 2000/Reel for K4 packages				
		= 2000/Reel for N8 packages				
	P003	= 2000/Reel for N3 package				

Examples:

a) LR8N3-G TO-92 package, 1000/bag

b) LR8N3-G-P003: TO-92 package, 2000/reel.

c) LR8K4-G TO-252 package, 2000/reel

d) LR8N8-G TO-243AA package, 2000/reel

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