

## 26 GHz, T FLIP-FLOP w/ RESET & PROGRAMMABLE OUTPUT VOLTAGE

### Typical Applications

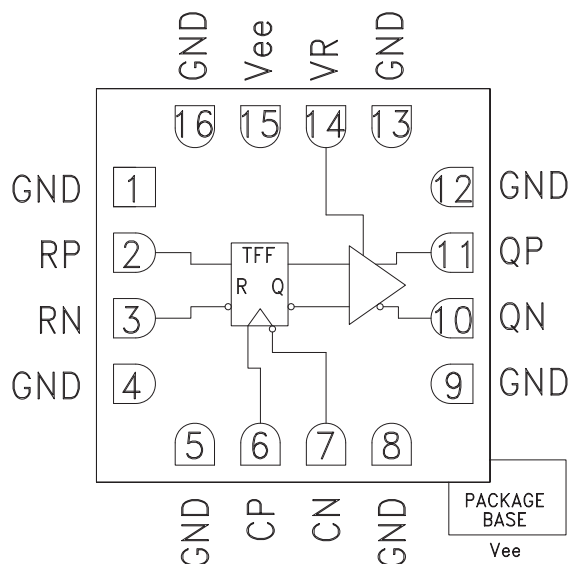
The HMC679LC3C is ideal for:

- Serial Data Transmission up to 26 Gbps
- High Speed Frequency Divider (up to 26 GHz)
- Broadband Test & Measurement
- RF ATE Applications

### Features

- Supports Clock Frequencies up to 26 GHz
- Differential or Single-Ended Operation
- Fast Rise and Fall Times: 18 / 17 ps
- Low Power Consumption: 270 mW typ.
- Programmable Differential Output Voltage Swing: 600 - 1100 mVp-p
- Propagation Delay: 95 ps
- Single Supply: -3.3 V
- 16 Lead Ceramic 3 x 3 mm SMT Package: 9 mm<sup>2</sup>

### Functional Diagram



### General Description

The HMC679LC3C is a T Flip-Flop w/Reset designed to support clock frequencies as high as 26 GHz. During normal operation, with the reset pin not asserted, the output toggles from its prior state on the positive edge of the clock. This results in a divide-by-two function of the clock input. Asserting the reset pin forces the Q output low regardless of the clock edge state (asynchronous reset assertion). Reversing the clock inputs allows for negative-edge triggered applications.

All differential inputs to the HMC679LC3C are CML and terminated on-chip with 50 Ohms to the positive supply, GND, and may be DC or AC coupled. Outputs can be connected directly to a 50 Ohm ground-terminated system or drive devices with CML logic input. The HMC679LC3C also features an output level control pin, VR, which allows for loss compensation or signal level optimization. The HMC679LC3C operates from a single -3.3 V supply and is available in ROHS-compliant 3x3 mm SMT package.

### Electrical Specifications, $T_A = +25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_{ee} = -3.3\text{ V}$ , $VR = 0\text{ V}$

Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max	Units
Power Supply Voltage		-3.6	-3.3	-3.0	V
Power Supply Current			82		mA
Maximum Clock Rate			26		GHz
Input Voltage Range		-1.5		0.5	V
Input Differential Range		0.1		2.0	Vp-p
Input Return Loss	Frequency <23 GHz		10		dB
Output Amplitude	Single-Ended, peak-to-peak		550		mVp-p
	Differential, peak-to-peak		1100		mVp-p
Output High Voltage			-10		mV
Output Low Voltage			-560		mV

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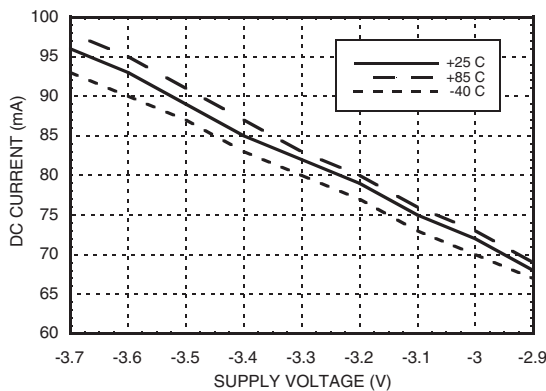
### Electrical Specifications (continued)

Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max	Units
Output Rise / Fall Time	Differential, 20% - 80%		18 / 17		ps
Output Return Loss	Frequency <13 GHz		10		dB
Random Jitter Jr	rms <sup>[1]</sup>			0.2	ps rms
Deterministic Jitter, Jd	peak-to-peak, 2 <sup>15</sup> -1 PRBS input <sup>[2]</sup>		2		ps, p-p
Propagation Delay Clock to Q, td			95		ps
Propagation Delay Reset to Q, tdr			125		ps
VR Pin Current	VR = 0.0 V		2		mA
VR Pin Current	VR = +0.4 V			3.5	mA

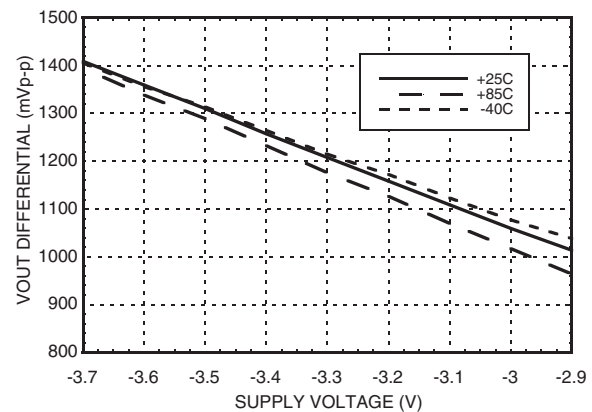
[1] Upper limit of random jitter, J<sub>R</sub>, determined by measuring and integrating output phase noise with a sinusoidal input at 5, 10, and 13.5 GHz over temperature.

[2] Deterministic jitter calculated by simultaneously measuring the jitter of a 200 mV, 12.5 GHz, 2<sup>15</sup>-1 PRBS input, and a single-ended output

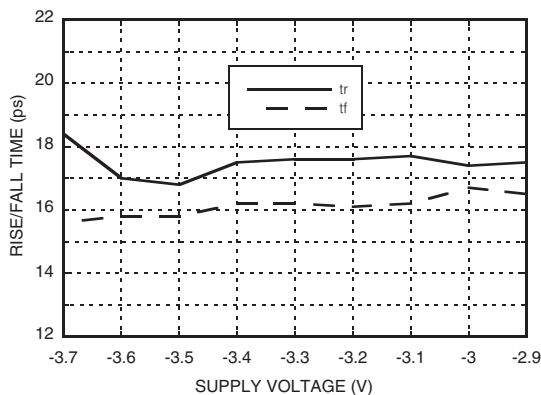
**DC Current vs. Supply Voltage** <sup>[1][2]</sup>



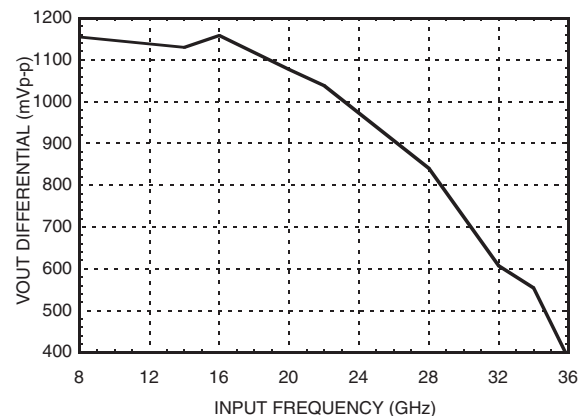
**Output Differential Voltage vs. Supply Voltage** <sup>[1][2]</sup>



**Rise / Fall Time vs. Supply Voltage** <sup>[1][3]</sup>



**Output Differential Voltage vs. Input Frequency** <sup>[1]</sup>



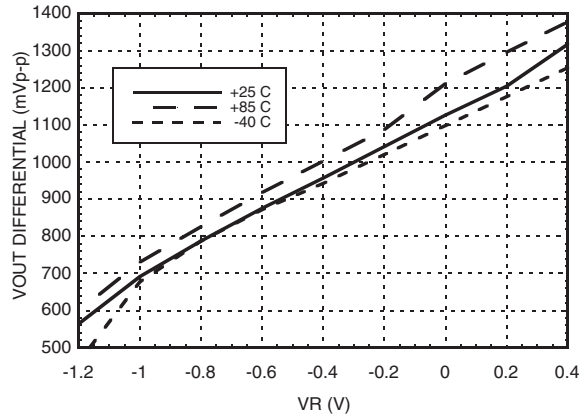
[1] VR = 0.0 V

[2] Frequency = 13 GHz

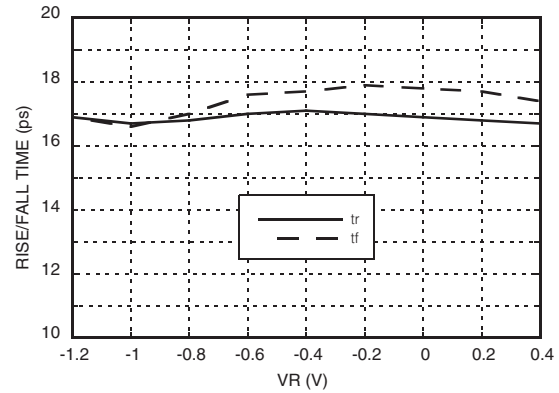
[3] Frequency = 24 GHz



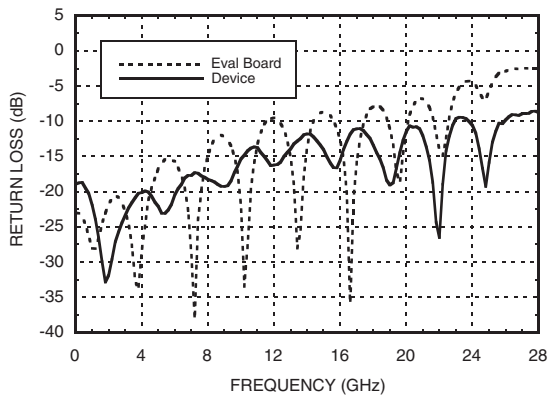
**Output Differential Voltage vs. VR [2]**



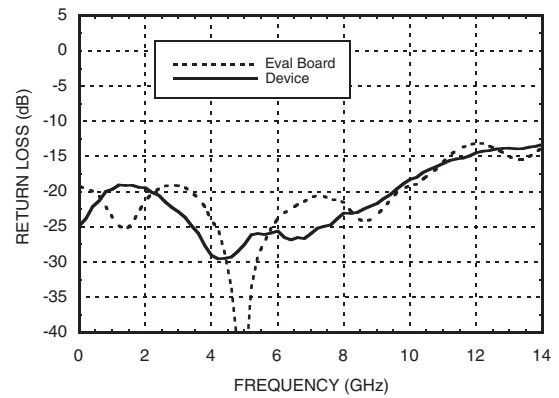
**Rise / Fall Time vs. VR [3]**



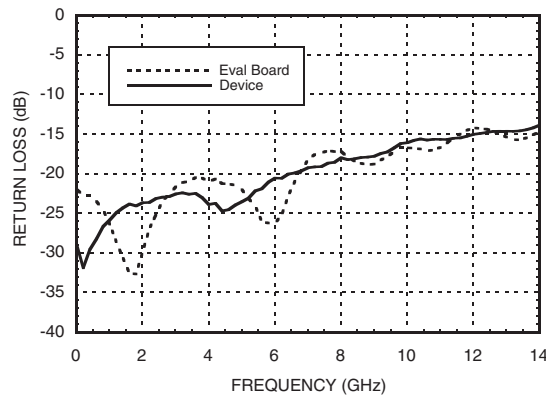
**Input Return Loss vs. Frequency [4]**



**Output Return Loss vs. Frequency [4]**



**Reset Input Return Loss vs. Frequency [4]**



[1] VR = 0.0 V

[2] Frequency = 13 GHz

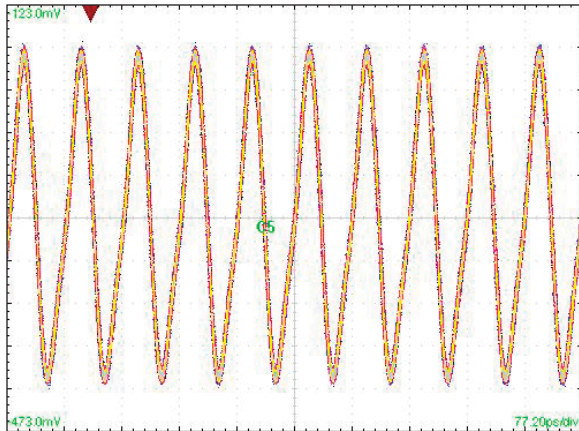
[3] Frequency = 24 GHz

[4] Device measured on evaluation board with single-ended, time-domain gating



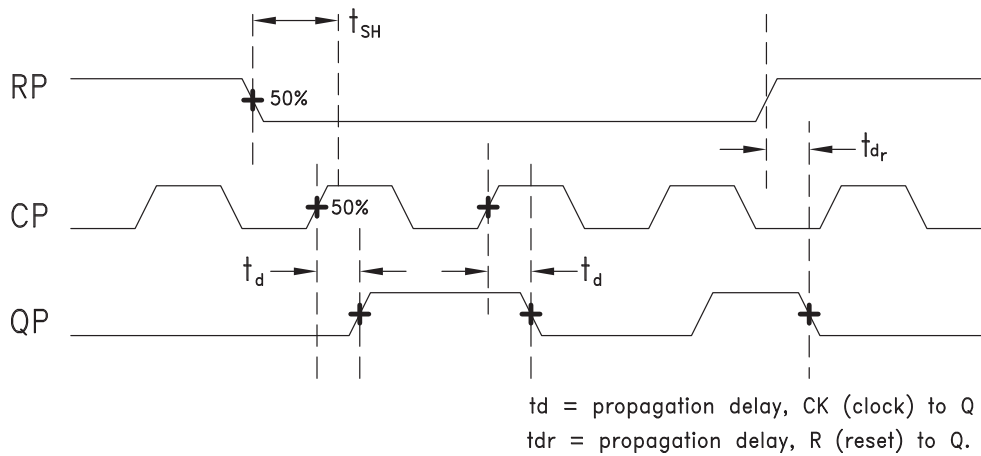
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#### Output Waveform



[1] Test Conditions:  
Waveform generated with a CW signal source input at 26 GHz.  
Diagram data presented on a Tektronix CSA 8000.

#### Timing Diagram



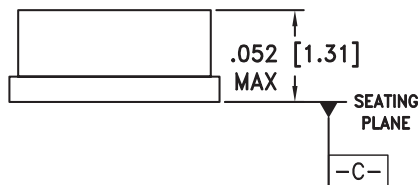
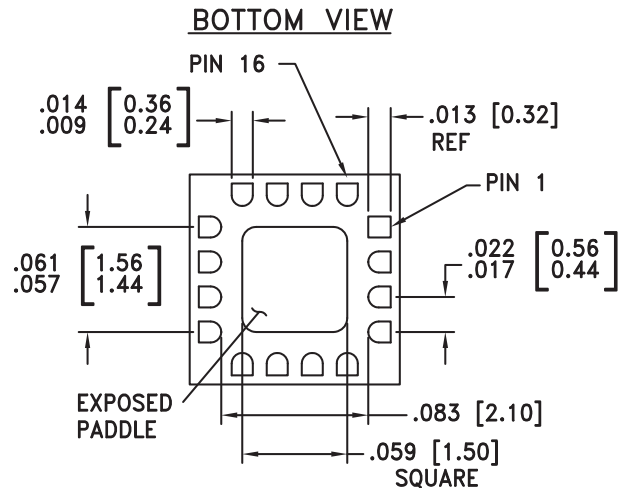
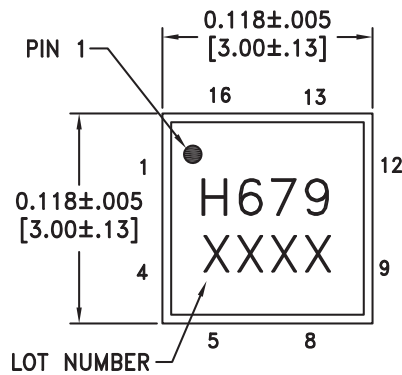
### Absolute Maximum Ratings

Power Supply Voltage (Vee)	-3.75 V to +0.5 V
Input Signals	-2 V to +0.5 V
Output Signals	-1.5 V to +1 V
Continuous P <sub>diss</sub> (T = 85 °C) (derate 17 mW/°C above 85 °C)	0.68 W
Thermal Resistance (R <sub>th(j-p)</sub> ) Worst Case Junction to Package Paddle	59 °C/W
Maximum Junction Temperature	125 °C
Storage Temperature	-65 °C to +150 °C
Operating Temperature	-40 °C to +85 °C
ESD Sensitivity (HBM)	Class 1C



ELECTROSTATIC SENSITIVE DEVICE  
OBSERVE HANDLING PRECAUTIONS

### Outline Drawing



NOTES:

1. PACKAGE BODY MATERIAL: ALUMINA
2. LEAD AND GROUND PADDLE PLATING:  
30-80 MICROINCHES GOLD OVER 50 MICROINCHES MINIMUM NICKEL.
3. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].
4. LEAD SPACING TOLERANCE IS NON-CUMULATIVE.
5. PACKAGE WARP SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.05 mm DATUM -C-
6. ALL GROUND LEADS MUST BE SOLDERED TO PCB RF GROUND.
7. PADDLE MUST BE SOLDERED TO Vee.

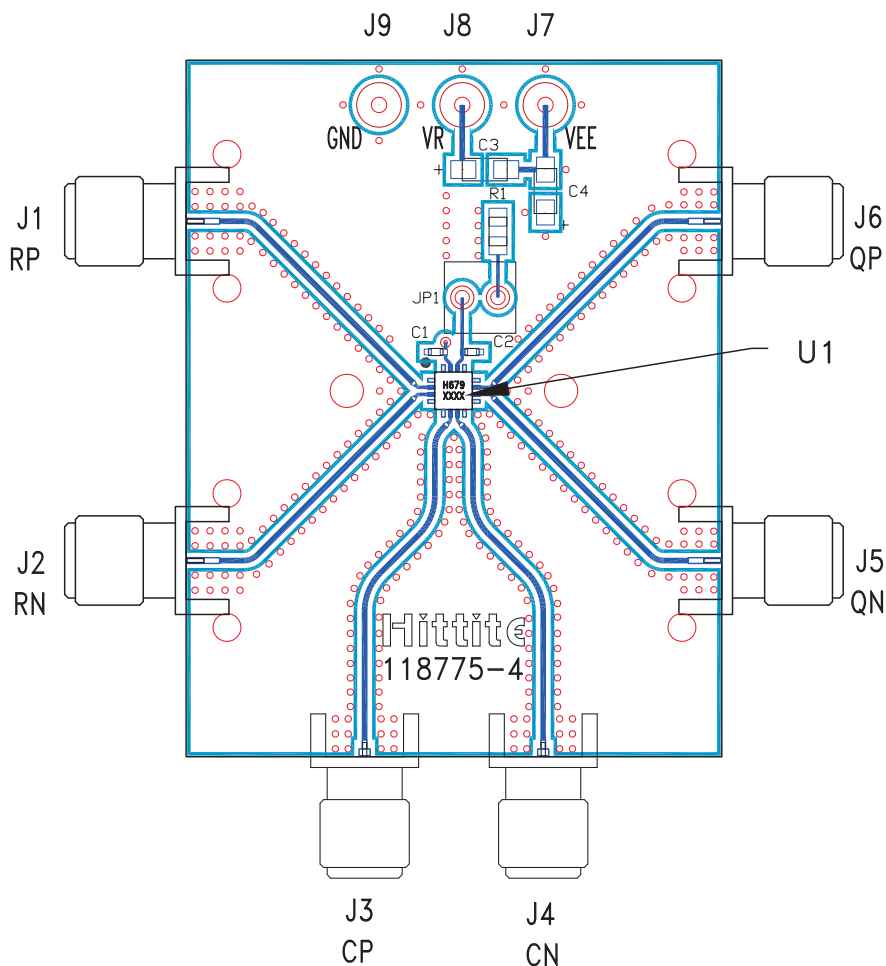


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### Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Function	Description	Interface Schematic
1, 4, 5, 8, 9, 12	GND	Signal Grounds	
2, 3	RP,RN	Differential Reset Inputs: Current Mode Logic (CML) referenced to positive supply.	
6, 7	CP,CN	Differential Clock Inputs: Current Mode Logic (CML) referenced to positive supply.	
10, 11	QN, QP	Differential Clock Outputs: Current Mode Logic (CML) referenced to positive supply.	
13, 16	GND	Supply Ground	
14	VR	Output level control. Output level may be increased or decreased by applying a voltage to VR per "Output Differential vs. VR" plot.	
15, Package Base	Vee	This pin and the exposed paddle must be connected to the negative voltage supply.	

### Evaluation PCB



### List of Materials for Evaluation PCB 123585 [1]

Item	Description
J1, J2, J5, J6	PCB Mount SMA RF Connectors
J3, J4	PCB Mount 2.92mm RF Connectors
J7 - J9	DC Pin
JP1	0.1" Header with Shorting Jumper
C1, C2	100 pF Capacitor, 0402 Pkg.
C3, C4	4.7 μF Capacitor, Tantalum
R1	10 Ohm Resistor, 0603 Pkg.
U1	HMC679LC3C
PCB [2]	118775 Evaluation Board

[1] Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB

[2] Circuit Board Material: Arlon 25FR or Rogers 4350

The circuit board used in the application should use RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines should have 50 Ohm impedance while the package ground leads should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown. The exposed packaged base should be connected to Vee. A sufficient number of via holes should be used to connect the top and bottom ground planes. The evaluation circuit board shown is available from Hittite upon request. Install jumper on JP1 to short VR to GND for normal operation.



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#### Application Circuit

